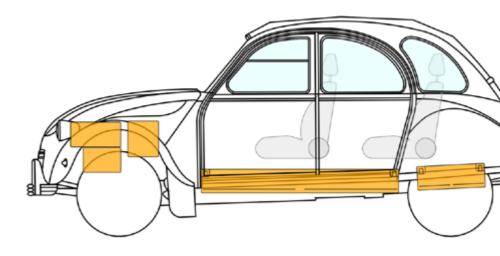
NOTES

Training NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN VEHICLE TECHNOLOGY

Mobile information system for the fast and safe evacuation of people from vehicle crashes.













CONTENTS

Explanation of the topics to be covered.

- Question session
- Latest developments in vehi
- Practice





cle technology



CONTENTS

- Question session
- Latest developments in vehi
- Practice





cle technology





CONTENTS

- Question session
- Latest developments in vehi
- Practice





cle technology





What are active safety systems? Active safety features are any features that help prevent collisions. Usually, active safety features increase comfort. Active safety features include: Large glass surface with small blind spots

What are passive safety systems? Passive safety is the collective term for safety devices that serve to try to protect the occupants in case of an accident. For example, the roll cage structure, crumple zones, seatbelts, head restraints and airbags.







CENTRE AIRBAGS

occupants from injury to each other in a side impact.





This Audi has centre airbags on both the front and rear seat, which protect





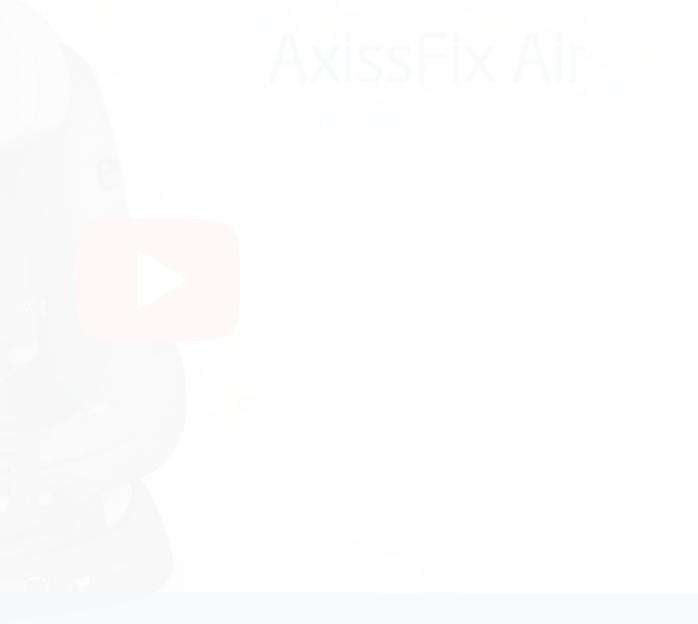
AIRBAG IN CHILD SEAT

works only in combination with the Isofix connection in the car.





Child seats can also have airbags, be careful when unbuckling the seat,





sometimes a key has to be inserted into a lock.





A start-stop button that does not require a traditional key. Although





SMART KEYS

Several examples. The metal key is stored in the key.

BMW: Comfort Access Citroën: Keyless Entry and Start Fiat: Keyless Enter-N-Go Skoda: Kessy Renault: Handsfree Card Mitsubishi: Keyless Operation System









KESSY SKODA

SIMPLY CLEVER

Keyless Enti





and Start SYstem



WHO'S **THE BOSS?**

This feature allows you to get the car in or out of a garage or car park without having to sit in it.









WHO'S THE BOSS?

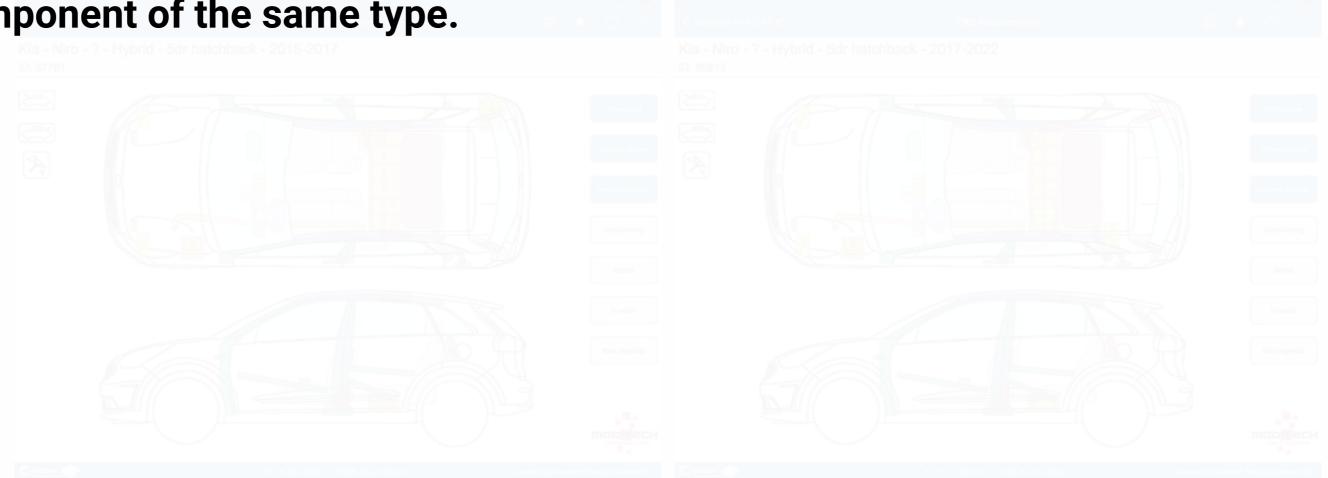








component of the same type.





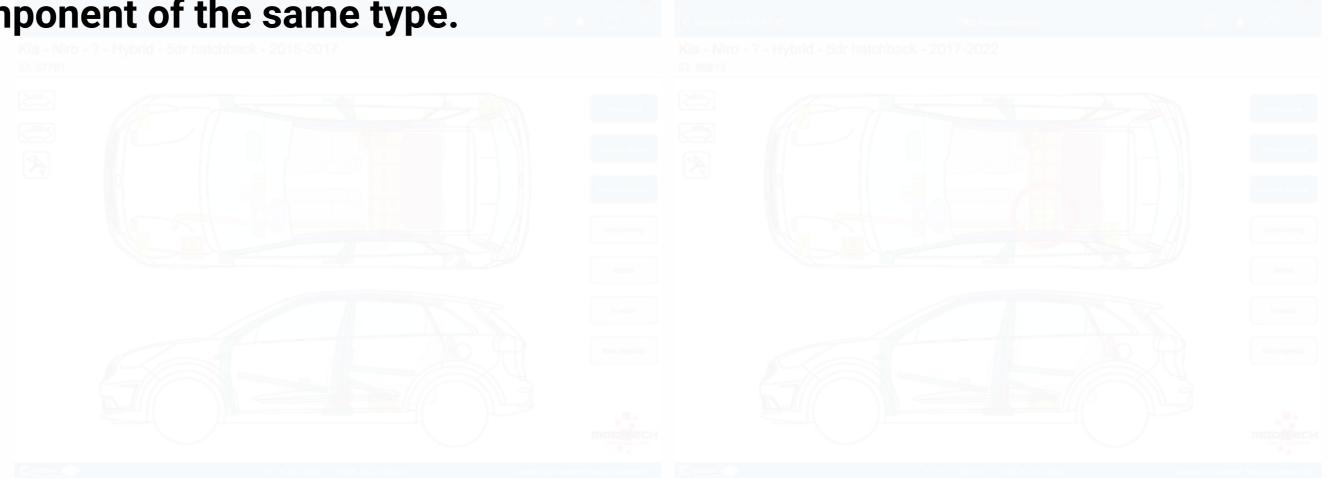


In this version from 2017, there is a lithium-ion polymer battery for the hybrid system in the vehicle, but this also incorporates a 12V battery





component of the same type.





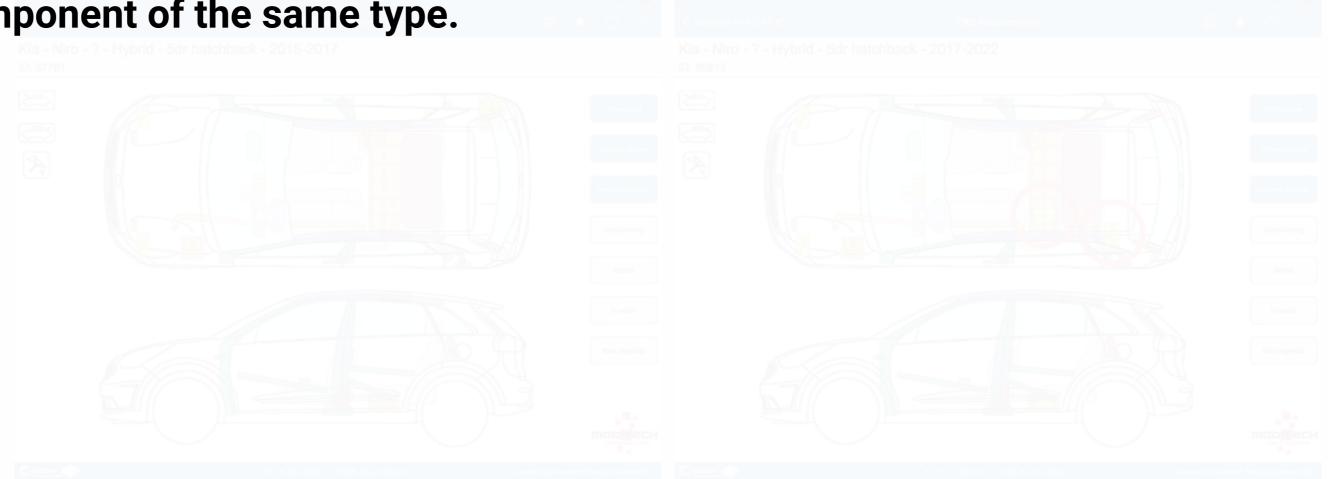


In this version from 2017, there is a lithium-ion polymer battery for the hybrid system in the vehicle, but this also incorporates a 12V battery





component of the same type.







In this version from 2017, there is a lithium-ion polymer battery for the hybrid system in the vehicle, but this also incorporates a 12V battery





red circle).







In this version from 2017, there is a lithium-ion polymer battery for the hybrid system in the vehicle, but this also incorporates a 12V battery component of the same type. A decoupling cable was added to this (second



red circle).







In this version from 2017, there is a lithium-ion polymer battery for the hybrid system in the vehicle, but this also incorporates a 12V battery component of the same type. A decoupling cable was added to this (second



red circle).



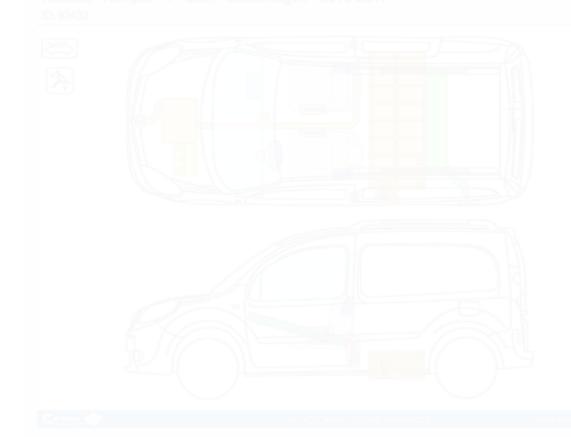




In this version from 2017, there is a lithium-ion polymer battery for the hybrid system in the vehicle, but this also incorporates a 12V battery component of the same type. A decoupling cable was added to this (second



vent has been placed on the high-voltage battery.







The same car but in the later model year a different battery has been installed, the service plug is now also placed on the other side and a cooling





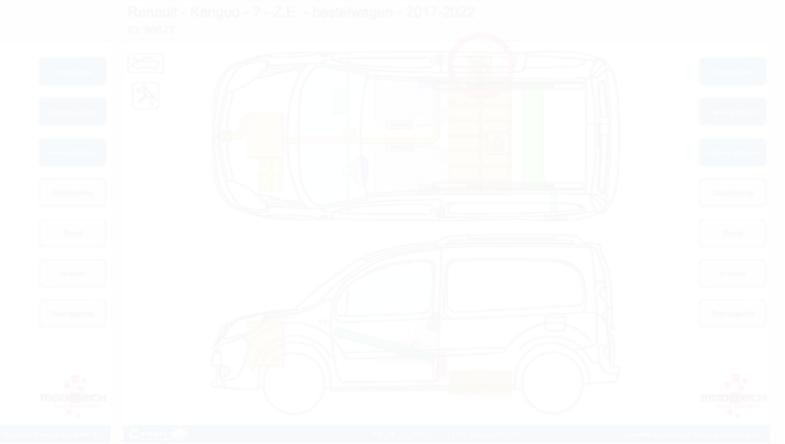
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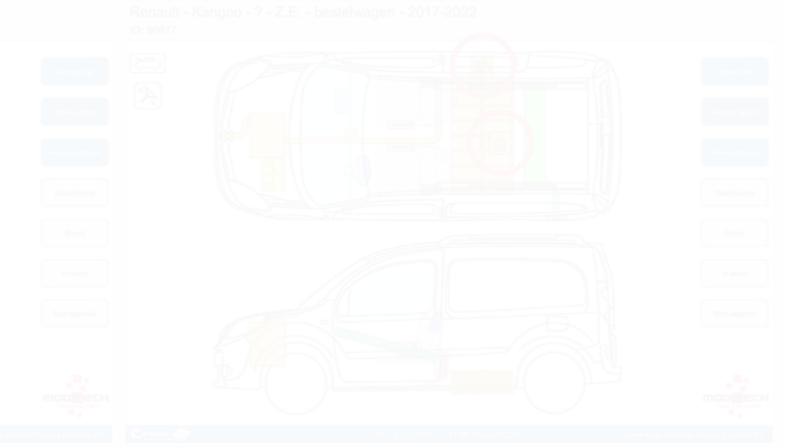
vent has been placed on the high-voltage battery.







The same car but in the later model year a different battery has been installed, the service plug is now also placed on the other side and a cooling





12V battery, disconnect only when doors and windows have been opened, an electric sunroof, open roof or boot lid has been opened, electric seats, steering wheel or backrest no longer need to be operated.

Disconnect by taking off the minus (-) pole or cutting the cable and then cutting out two centimetres between them (so that parts cannot come together.



What type of voltage source is shown here? When and how do we disconnect them?





The 12V battery is not accessible here, it is part of the high-voltage system, use the deactivation cable.

12 Volt lithium ion battery



Kia Ni





The 12V battery is not accessible here, it is part of the high-voltage system, use the deactivation cable.

12 Volt lithium ion battery

Located in the battery packt



Kia Ni





The 12V battery is not accessible here, it is part of the high-voltage system, use the deactivation cable.

- 12 Volt lithium ion battery
- Located in the battery packt
- Disconnection by traditional means not possible



Kia Ni





The 12V battery is not accessible here, it is part of the high-voltage system, use the deactivation cable.

- 12 Volt lithium ion battery
- Located in the battery packt
- Disconnection by traditional means not possible
- Use battery deactivation cable



Kia Niro Hybrid 2017-2022





The 12V battery is not accessible here, it is part of the high-voltage system, use the deactivation cable.

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Kia Ni



•12 Volt lithium ion battery



Hyundai





Ioniq Hybrid 2017-2022



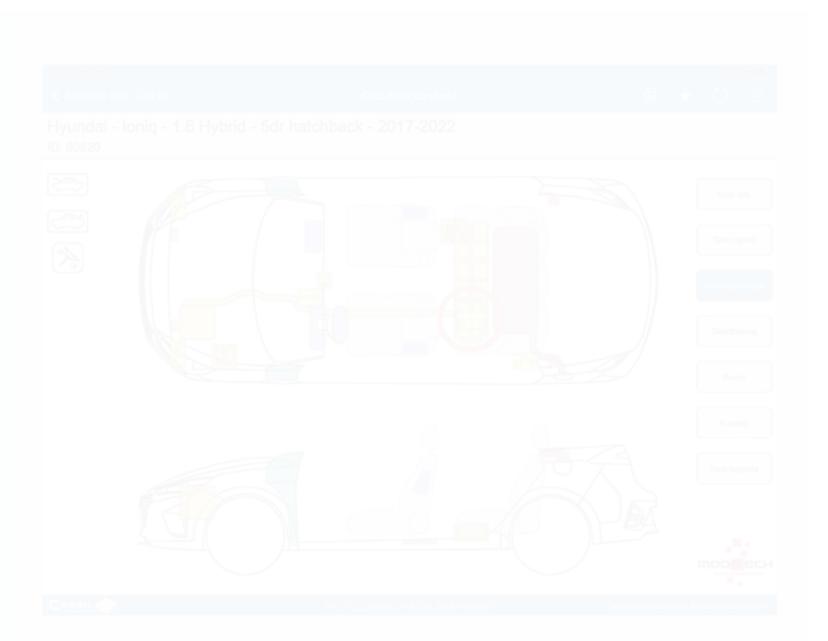
•12 Volt lithium ion battery

Located in the battery packt



Hyundai





loniq Hybrid 2017-2022



- •12 Volt lithium ion battery
- Located in the battery packt
- Disconnection by traditional means not possible
- Use battery deactivation cable



Hyundai





loniq Hybrid 2017-2022



- •12 Volt lithium ion battery
- Located in the battery packt
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Hyundai



Ioniq Hybrid 2017-2022



- •12 Volt lithium ion battery
- Located in the battery packt
- Disconnection by traditional means not possible
- Use battery deactivation cable



Hyundai



Ioniq Hybrid 2017-2022



This 24V battery of the solar panel system CANNOT be switched off. If you do not remove the roof, you might miss the 24V battery.

24V battery



Toyota Prius Plug-in





Hybrid with solar panel 2017-2022



This 24V battery of the solar panel system CANNOT be switched off. If you do not remove the roof, you might miss the 24V battery.

•24V battery

 After removing the roof, the 24V battery in the centre console becomes visible



Toyota Prius Plug-in





Hybrid with solar panel 2017-2022



This 24V battery of the solar panel system CANNOT be switched off. If you do not remove the roof, you might miss the 24V battery.

•24V battery

- After removing the roof, the 24V battery in the centre console becomes visible
- After clicking the symbol, the info appears



Toyota Prius Plug-in

Hybrid with solar panel 2017-2022

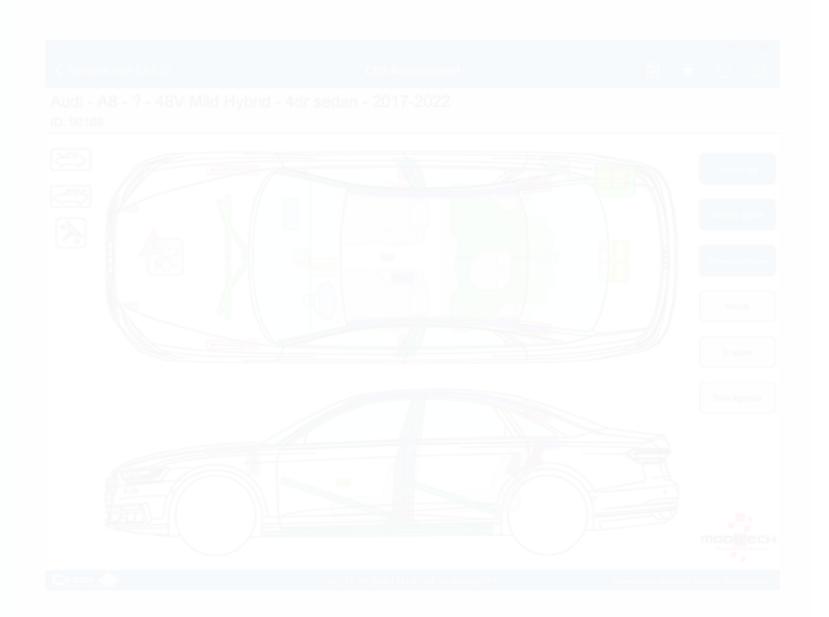


This 48V battery supports the mild hybrid motor, and its many accessories.

48V BATTERY



Audi A8



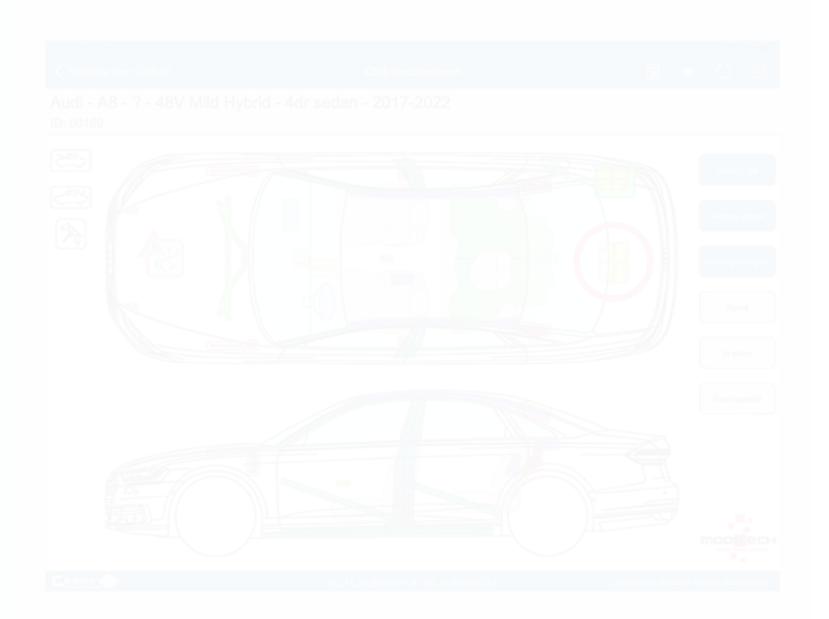


This 48V battery supports the mild hybrid motor, and its many accessories.

48V lithium ion battery pack



Audi A8





This 48V battery supports the mild hybrid motor, and its many accessories.

48V lithium ion battery pack

• After clicking the symbol, the info appears



Audi A8

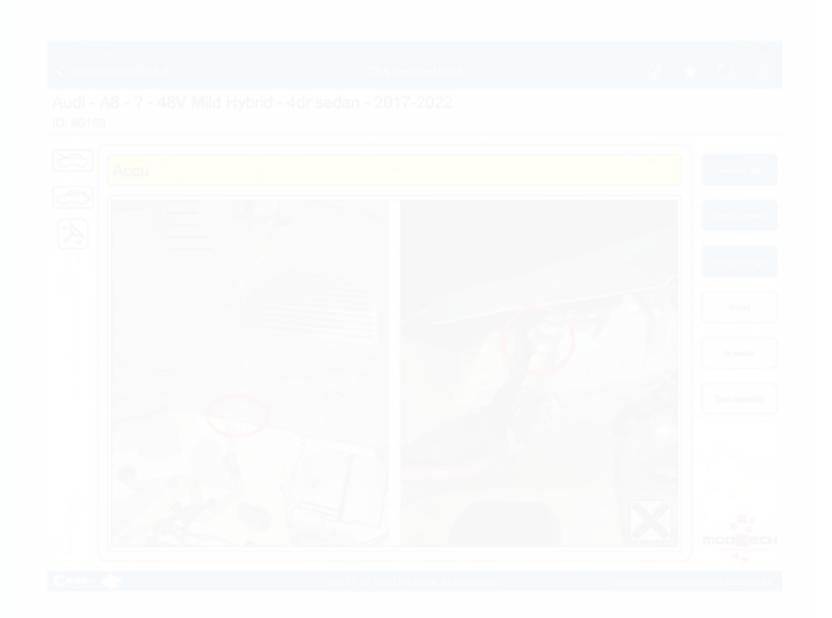


This 48V battery supports the mild hybrid motor, and its many accessories.

- 48V lithium ion battery pack
- After clicking the symbol, the info appears
- Deactivation point ground cable



Audi A8





The A8 can lift up the car at lightning speed when a side impact is imminent, as the bottom plate is sturdier than the doors themselves. This is to prevent serious injury in the event of a side impact.

48V lithium ion battery pack

 Many electronically controlled components in the vehicle
 12V battery cannot supply



Audi A8





The SRS system activates the airbags and seatbelt pretensioners, in many cases it then also cuts off the fuel supply, the high-voltage relays are switched off, the door locks are released.

A modern vehicle switches off the propulsion automatically after an accident.

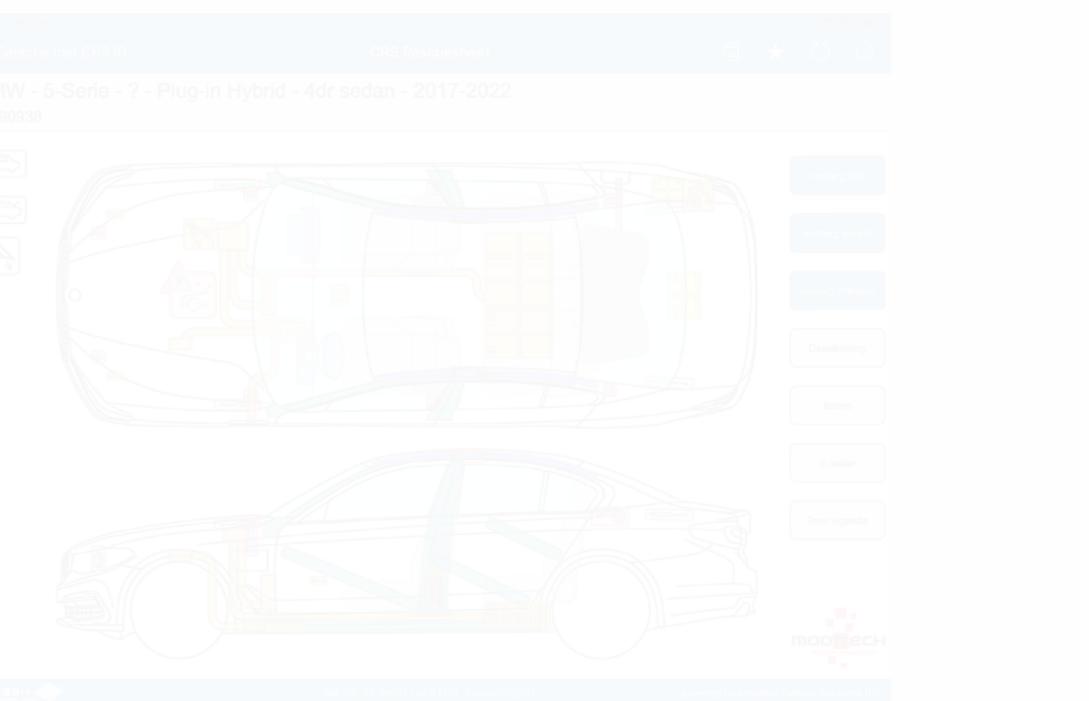
How can you recognise that the vehicle in question has switched off the propulsion?

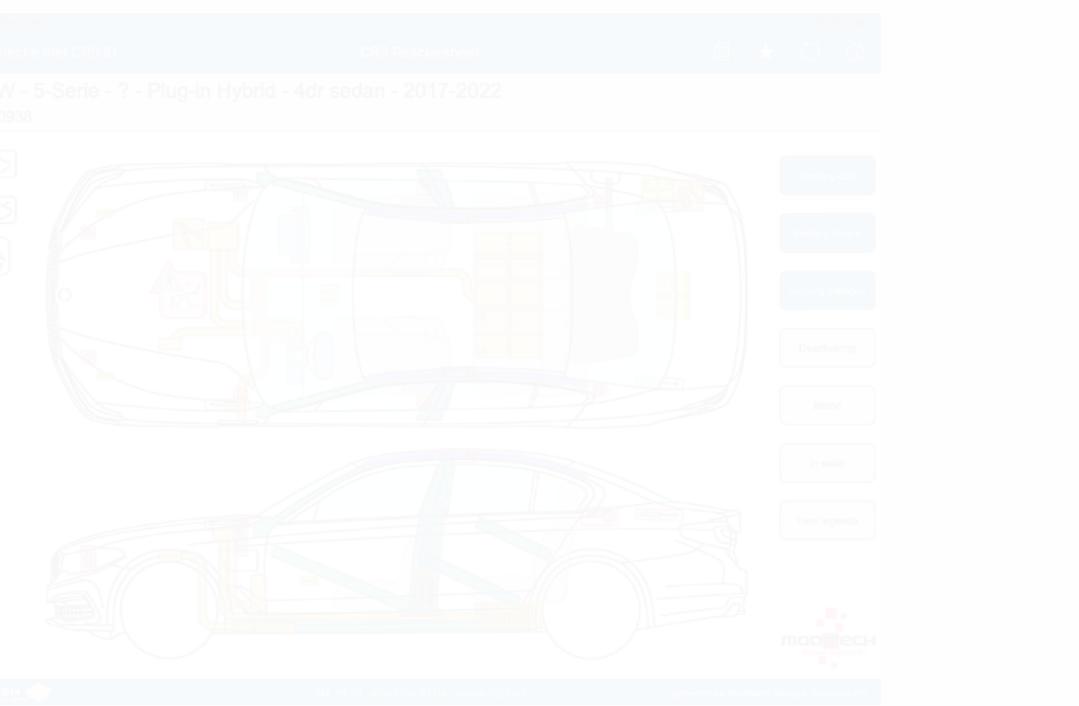


Automatic propulsion shutdown















Do 21 jul.

🔨 Selectie met CRS ID

BMW - 5-Serie - ? - Plug-in Hybrid -D: 90938

Deactivering

Stabiliseer het voertuig:

- Blokkeer de wielen en bedien de
- Selecteer de P (park) stand met d

Deactivering aandrijfsysteem:

- Wanneer de naald van de rechter Start-/Stop knop (zie link 1).
- Gebruik Service/Nood-ontkoppelin
- Losnemen accukabels van de 12 1

Indien Service/Nood-ontkoppelingss rechts voor meer informatie.

Let op! Na deactivering behoudt he

afb. 1 link 1







0938 Deactivering Bij een botsing met airbag ad Stabiliseer het voertuig: Blokkeer de wielen en bedi Stabiliseer de P (park) stand Deactivering aandrijfsysteem Vanneer de naald van de r Start-/Stop knop (zie link 1) Gebruik Service/Nood-ontk Losnemen accukabels van Indien Service/Nood-ontkop

Let op! Na deactivering behoudt her

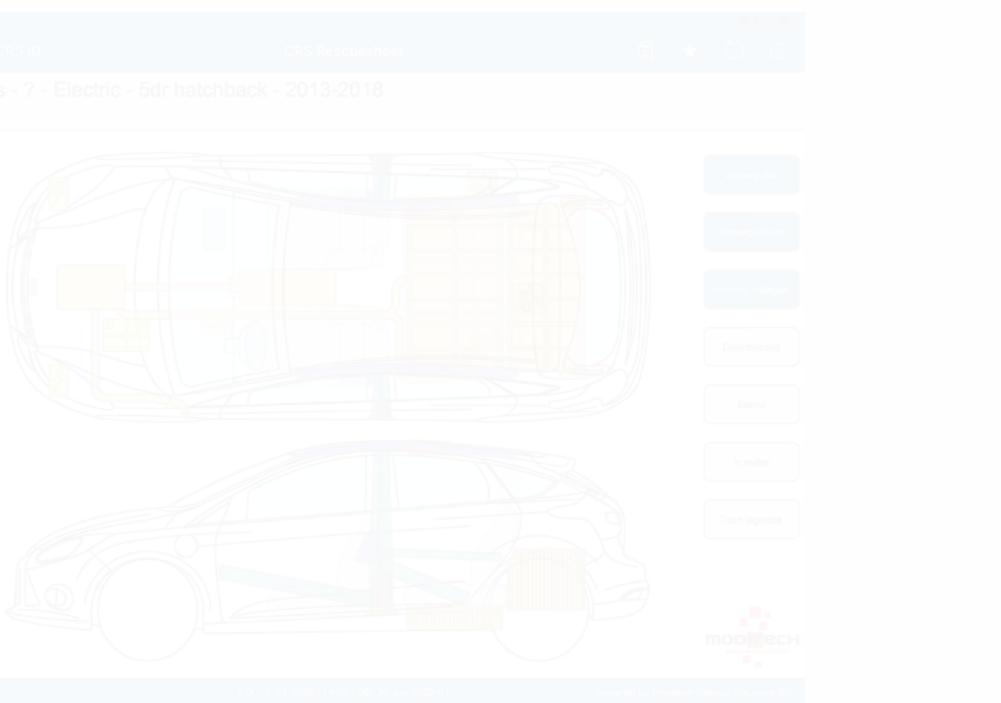


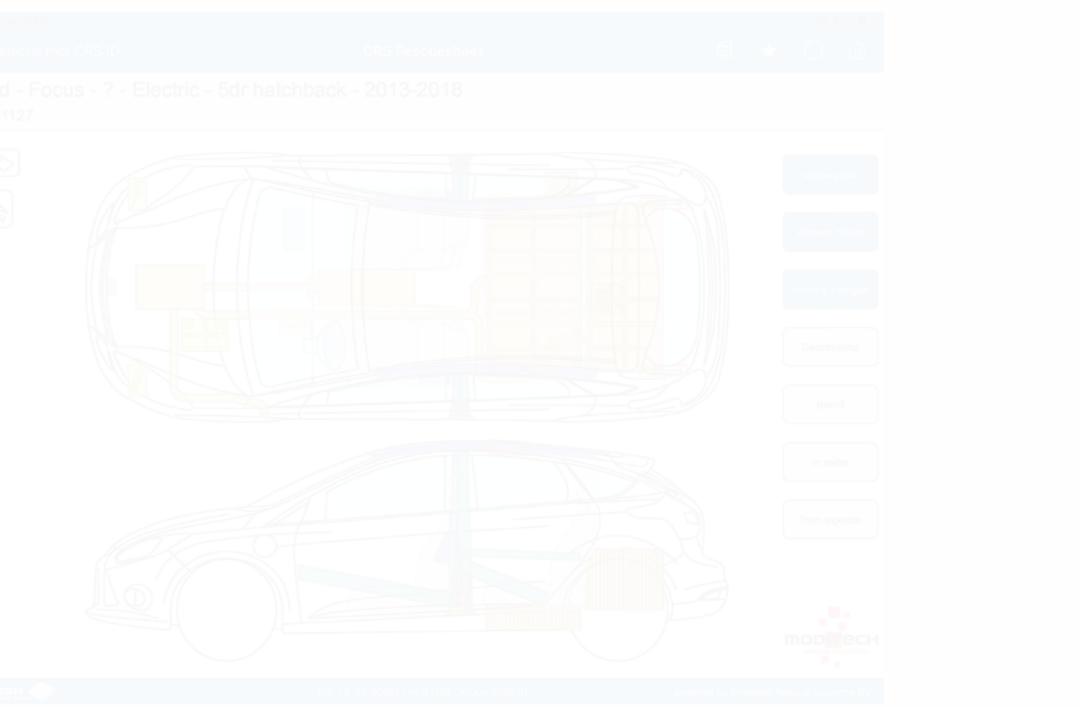
CRASH Recovery System[®]

















05 Do 21 jul.

🔇 Selectie met CRS ID

Ford - Focus - ? - Electric - 5dr hatc ID: 81127

eactivering

Stabiliseer het voertuig:

- Blokkeer de wielen en bedien de l
- Zet de versnellingskeuzehendel in

Deactivering aandriifsysteem:

- Wanneer de 'Ready' indicator in h
- Verwijder indien mogelijk de elektr
- Losnemen accukabels van de 12

Indien motorcompartiment niet toeg



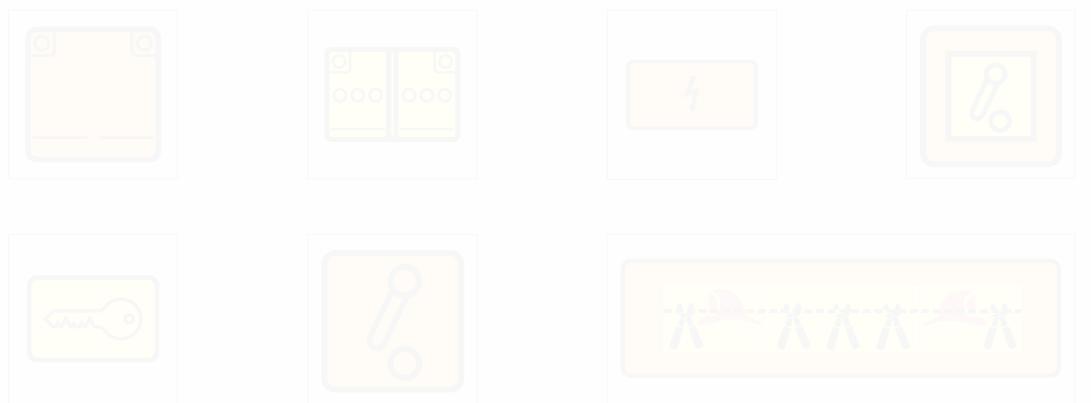
afb. 1 afb. 2

Crash 🔷





Firstly via the start-stop button.





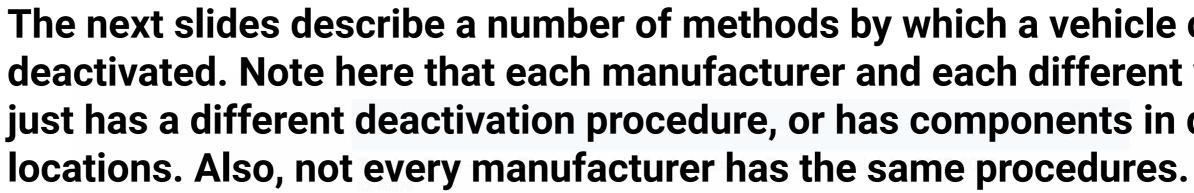






Secondly via a method to be used by emergency workers, cutting the cable, disconnecting the service plug, taking out the fuse, unscrewing the plug etc.





For example, with the Prius, Toyota had the procedure to pull the service plug from the beginning, and if you look at it now, it is NO LONGER specified by Toyota. The reason is that the manufacturer has now made the car so safe that pulling the service plug is no longer necessary; the SRS in car itself takes care of that upon airbag activation.

Because different manufacturers use different procedures, the use of the CRS system is indispensable in technical assistance.

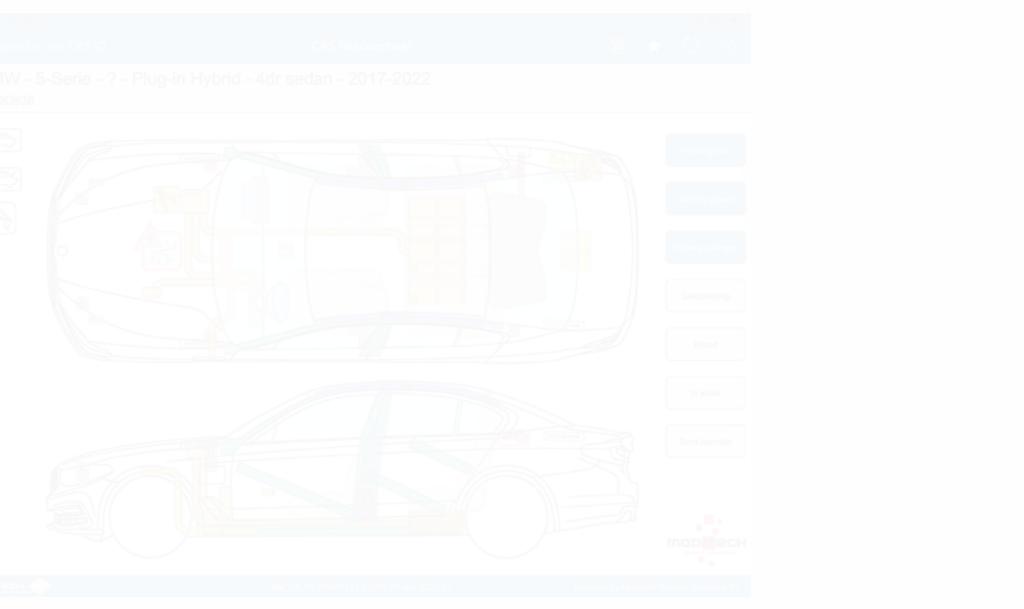


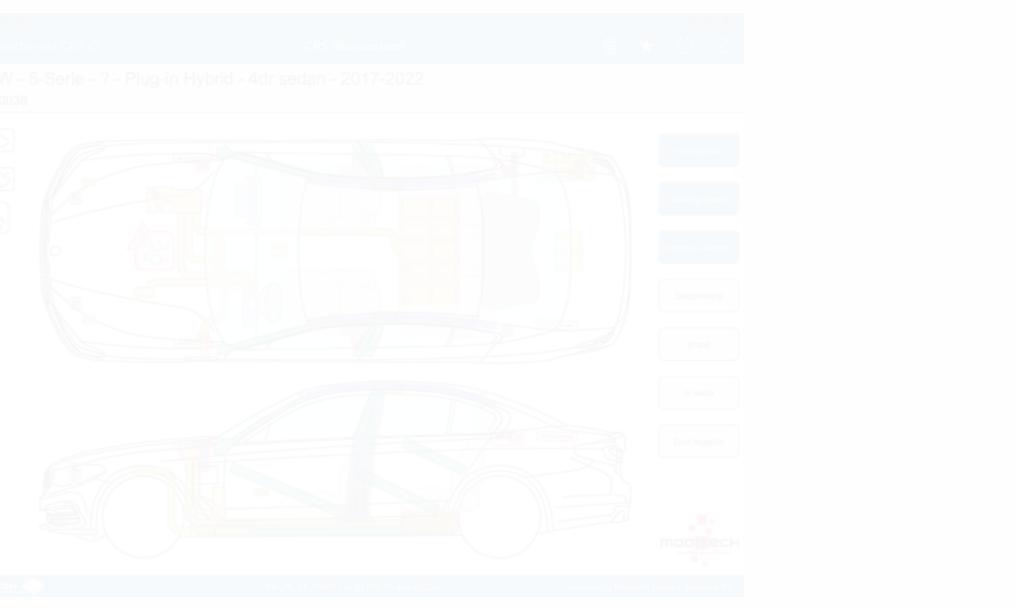


The next slides describe a number of methods by which a vehicle can be deactivated. Note here that each manufacturer and each different vehicle just has a different deactivation procedure, or has components in different





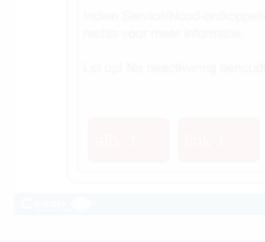
































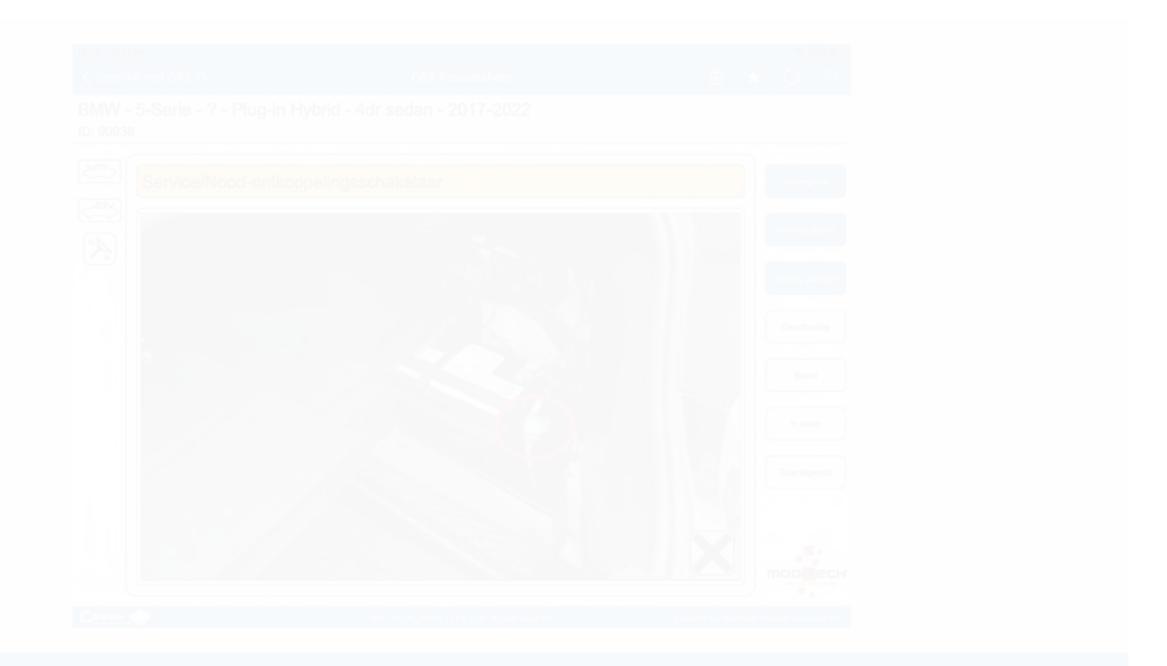








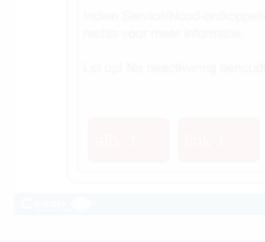
















































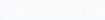


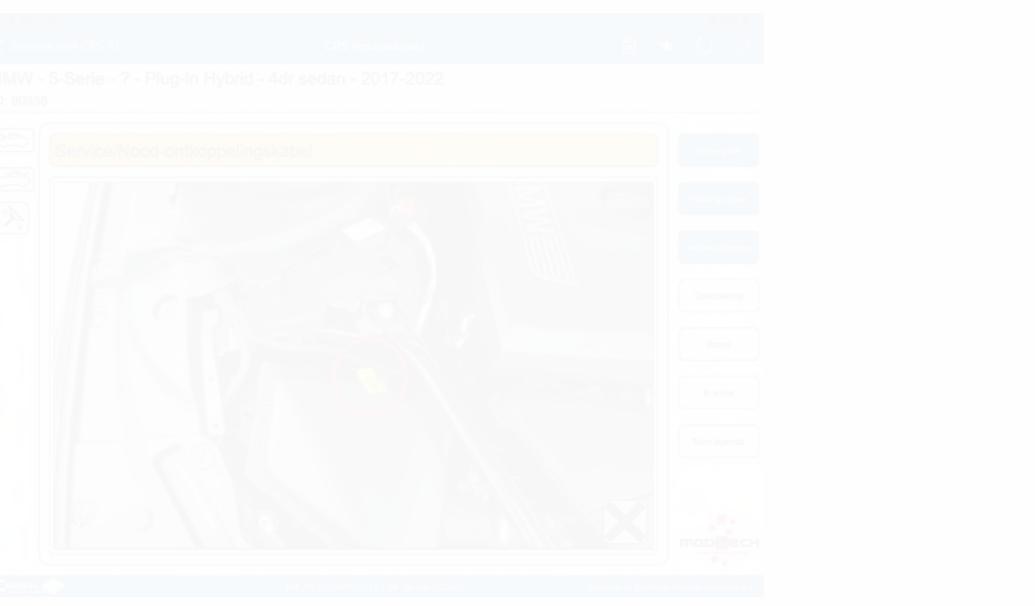










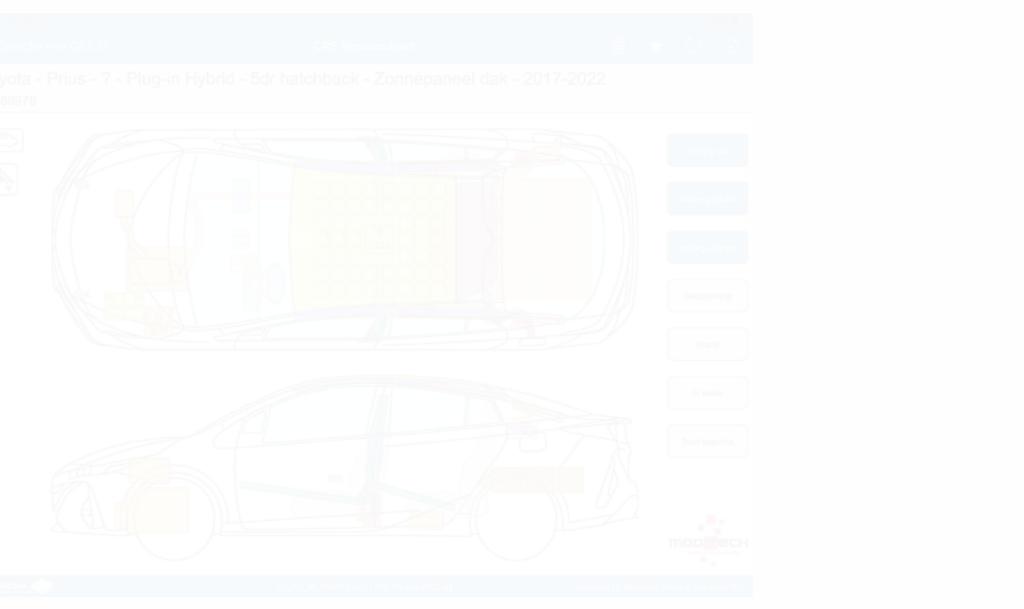


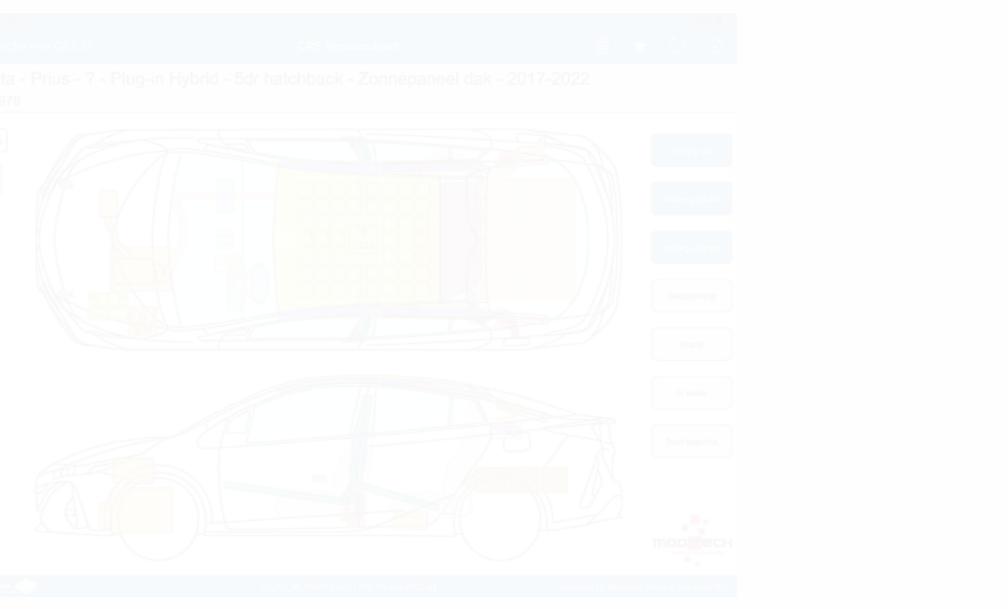








































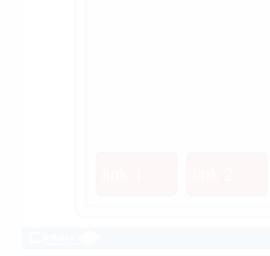


























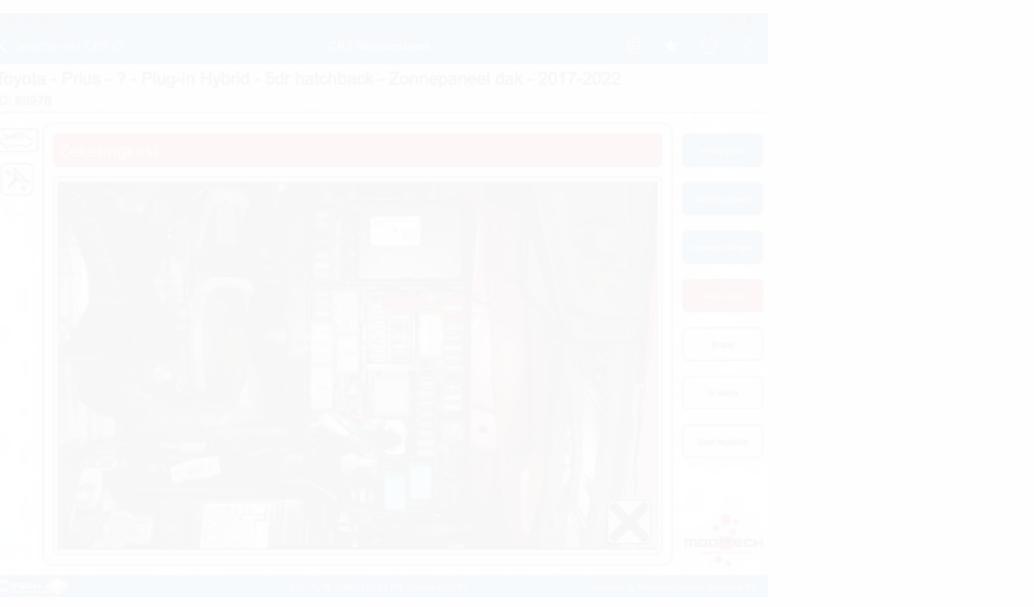


















The touring car.

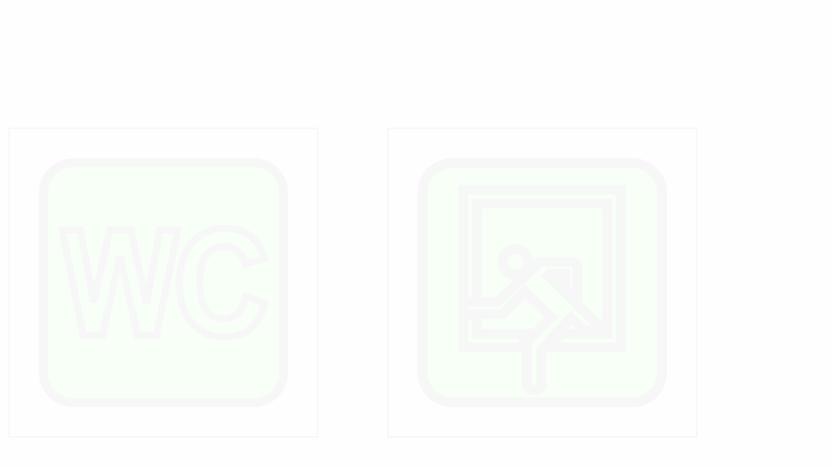
QUESTION 8



For which type of vehicle can you encounter these symbols? Name the points of interest for each symbol.



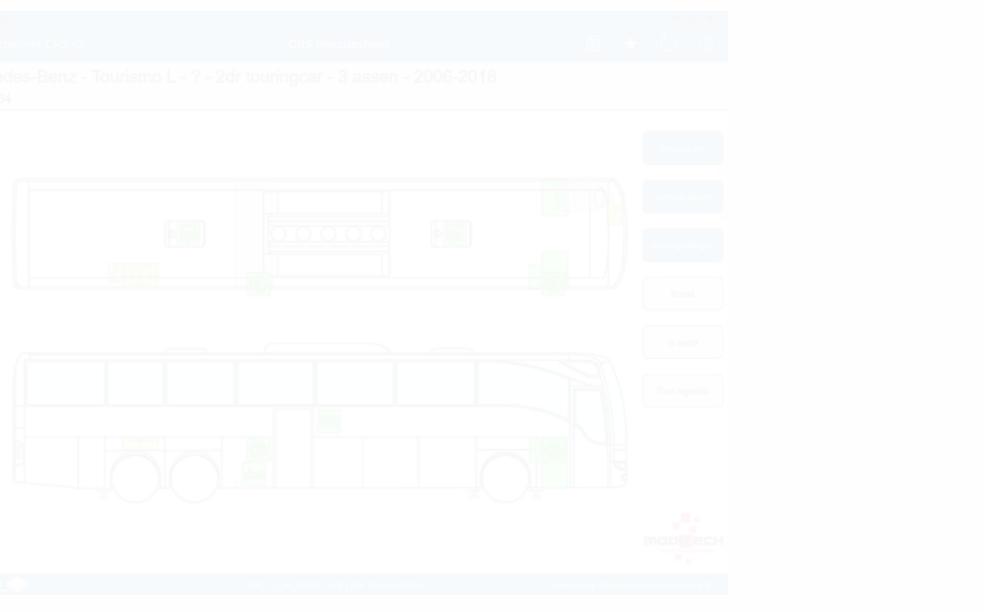




















Berth for 2nd driver









Berth for 2nd driver











Berth for 2nd driver



Toilet, may contain chemical flush









Berth for 2nd driver



Toilet, may contain chemical flush











Berth for 2nd driver



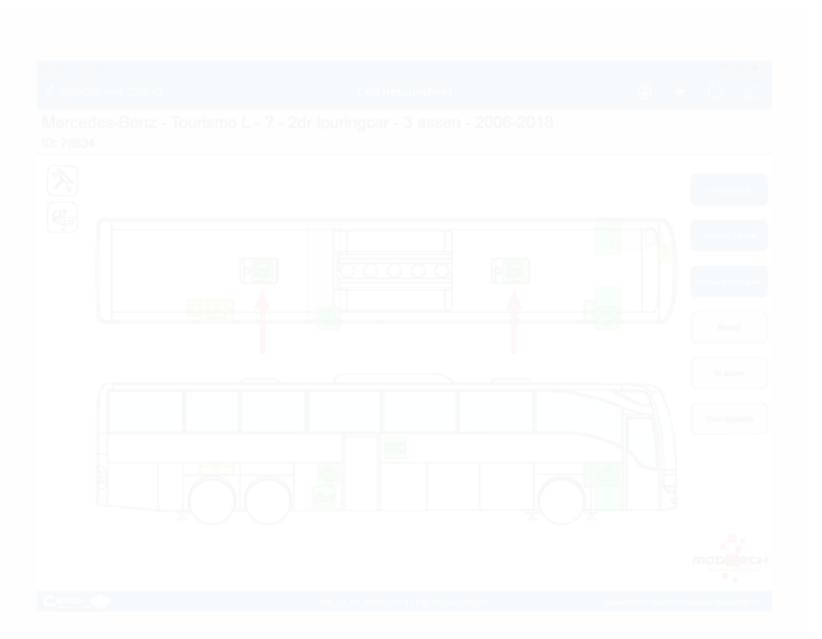
Toilet, may contain chemical flush



Emergency exit(s)











Berth for 2nd driver



Toilet, may contain chemical flush



Emergency exit(s)









H2 or hydrogen Pressurised containers on the roc and very hot flames, high-voltage (smoke).



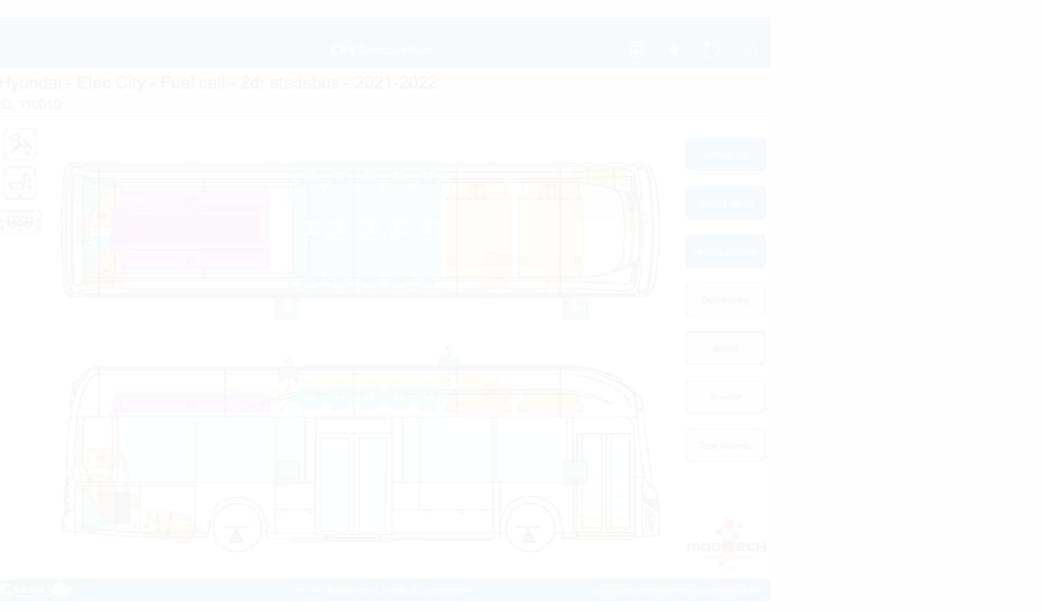
What type of propulsion does this bus have? Name the key points to note in case of fire.

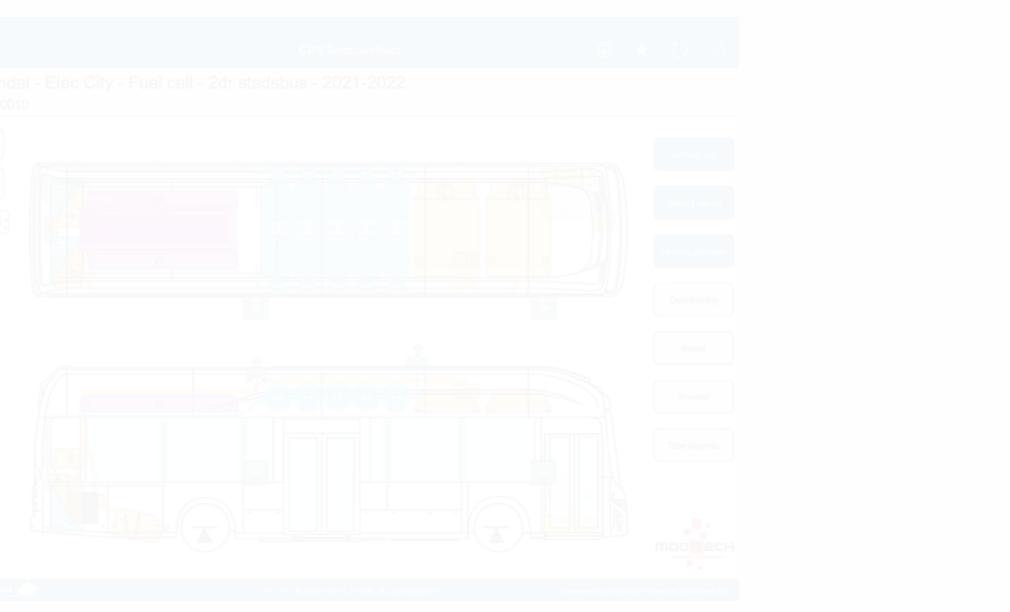




Pressurised containers on the roof, vent installation cylinders, invisible and very hot flames, high-voltage batteries with toxic combustion gases













Compressed hydrogen gas 350 bar.



Hy









Compressed hydrogen gas 350 bar.

This symbol indicates the safety valve.



Hy









Compressed hydrogen gas 350 bar.

After clicking on the safety valve, important information follows.



Hy





Compressed hydrogen gas 350 bar.

This symbol indicates the blowoff opening and direction.



Hy





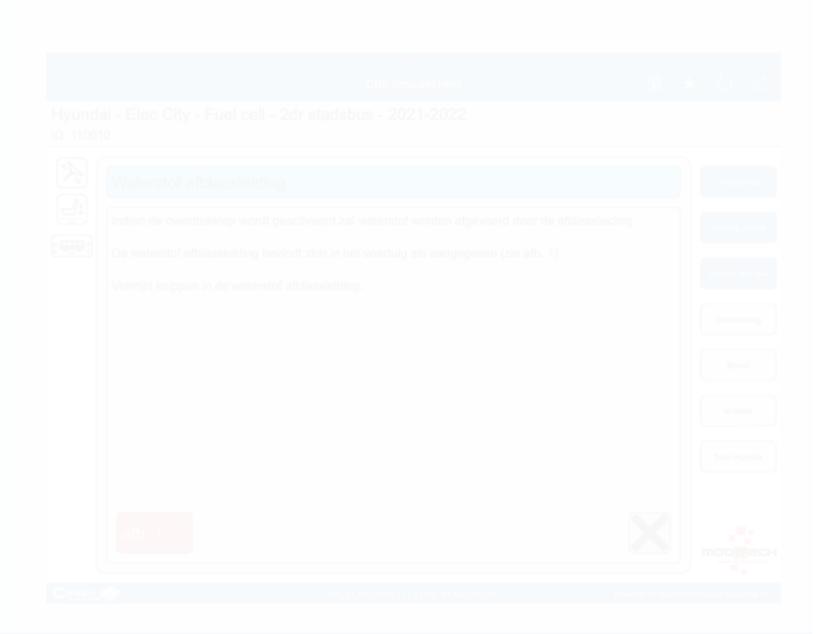


Compressed hydrogen gas 350 bar.

After clicking on the symbol, important information follows.



Hy





Compressed

Caution! When a vehicle is on its side, the blow-off direction also changes!

After clicking on the symbol, important information follows.



Hy







HYDROGEN FUEL CELL

An H2 vehicle has a relatively small high-voltage battery, the power on which it is driven is produced directly by the fuel cell.









HYDROGEN FUEL CELL

Standard tank pressure is 700 bar for a passenger vehicle and 350 bar for a truck or special vehicle.

Centre and rear fuel storage







Install safely



HYDROGEN FUEL CELL

Standard tank pressure is 700 bar truck or special vehicle.



Install safely: Centre rear fuel storage, heavily reinforced gas cylinders





Standard tank pressure is 700 bar for a passenger vehicle and 350 bar for a



HYDROGEN SAFETY

Some H2 vehicles have a 2nd SRS system.

The various valves control pressure (gauge pressure), melting plug for protection in case of fire and a flow-through protection for pipe breakage.

shut-off valve (ITS)

- Pressure relief device (PRD)
- Excess flow valve (EFV)
- Pressure relief valve

(PRV)





Some H2 vehicles have a 2nd SRS control unit, aimed at the safety of the H2

SRS senso

Safety valve (ITS) PRD, EFV

Safety valve



HYDROGEN SAFETY

The sensor pictured is in the interior headliner.

Detection of hydrogen gas by mea of sensors in the vehicle.

At the tanks, in the interior and in tengine compartment.

System shuts down the fuel cell ar or vehicle (FCU)



















CRASH Recovery System[®]

Highly flammable

Physical







CRASH Recovery System[®] Highly flammable

Physica







Highly flammable 14 x lighter than air (gas) Ignition temperature = 585°C



Physical







Highly flammable 14 x lighter than air (gas) Ignition temperature = 585°C Odourless



Physical







Highly flammable

Ignition temperature = 585°C

Odourless

Explosion limit 4 and 96 vol% in ai



Physical







Highly flammable 14 x lighter than air (gas) Ignition temperature = 585°C Odourless Explosion limit 4 and 96 vol% in air Ignition energy 0.02 mJ (= very little energy)



Physical







Highly flammable 14 x lighter than air (gas) Ignition temperature = 585°C Odourless Explosion limit 4 and 96 vol% in air Ignition energy 0.02 mJ (= very little energy) No visible flame



Physical









Physical







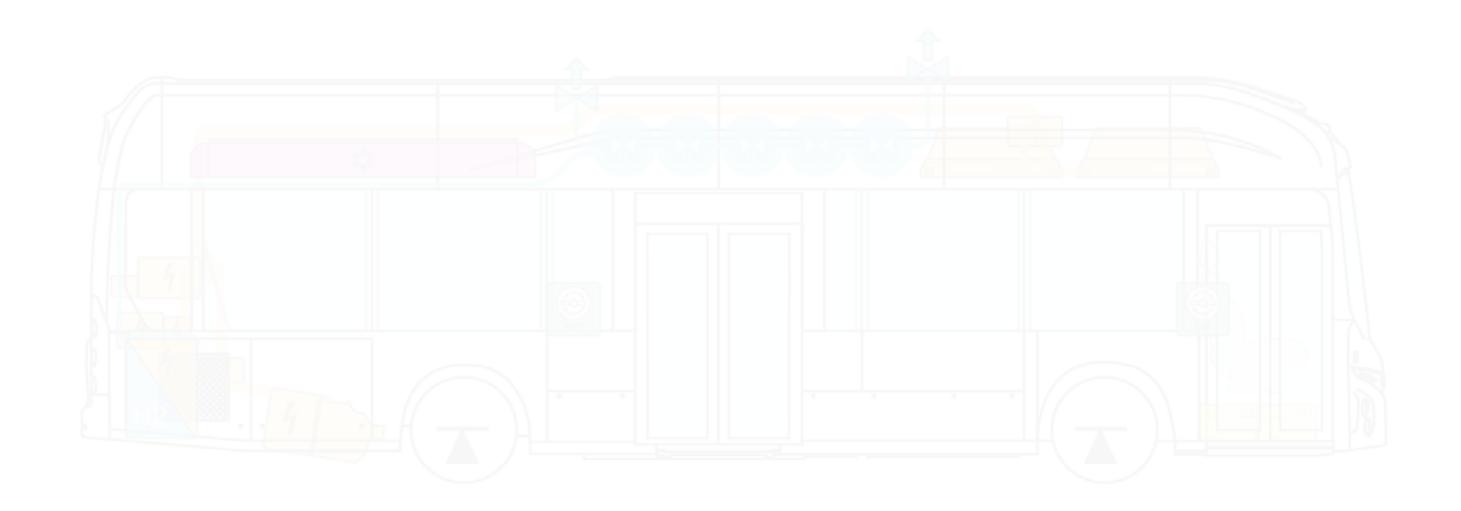








indicated by blue arrows. Beware of a vehicle on its side!







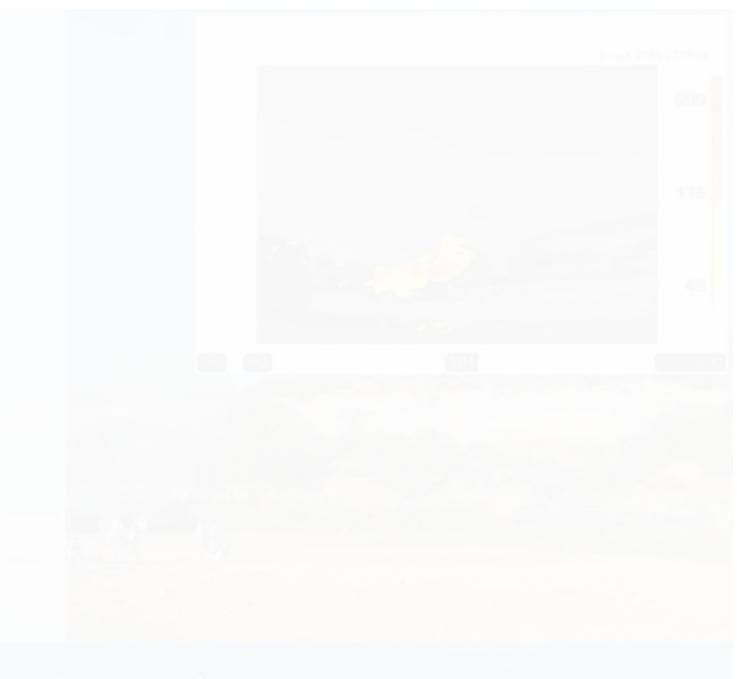
If the direction in which a gas system blows off is known, then this is











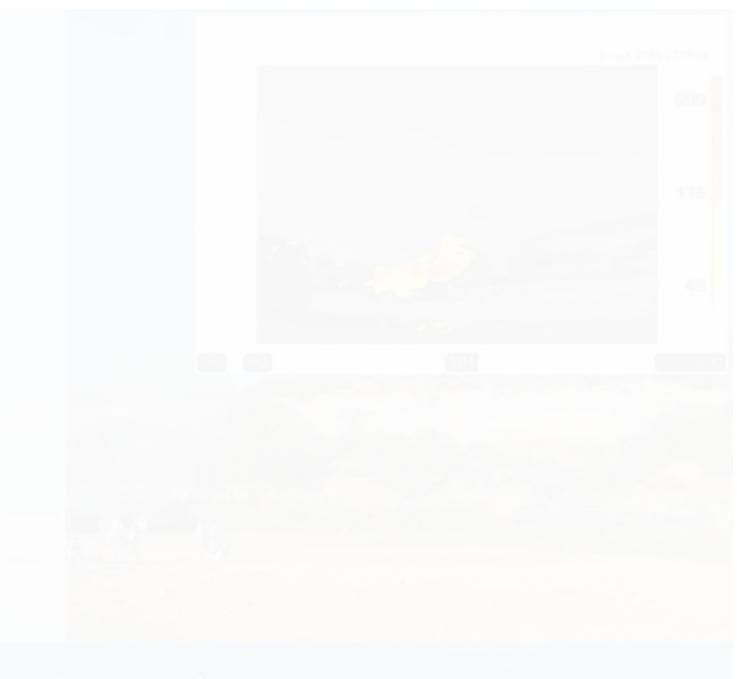


Highly flammable

High pressure, loud noise









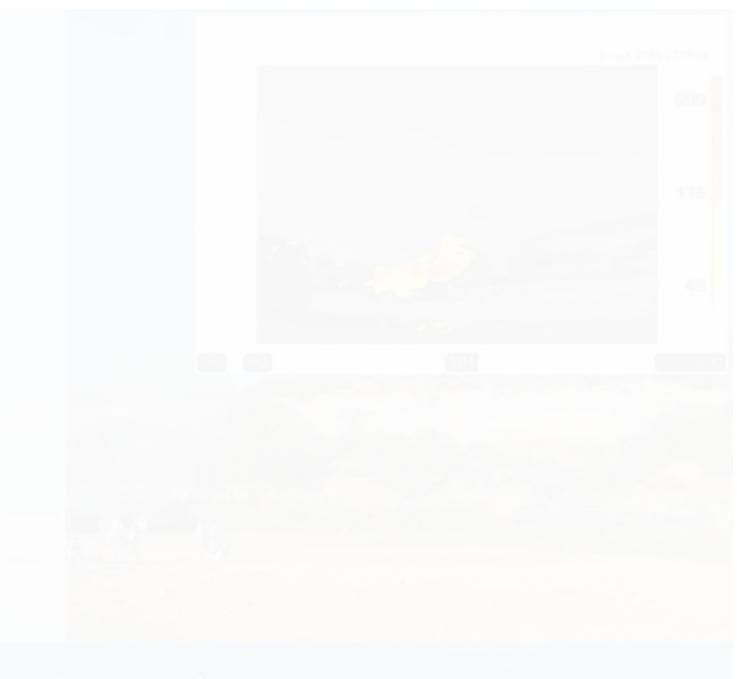
Highly flammable

High pressure, loud noise

No flames visible









Highly flammable

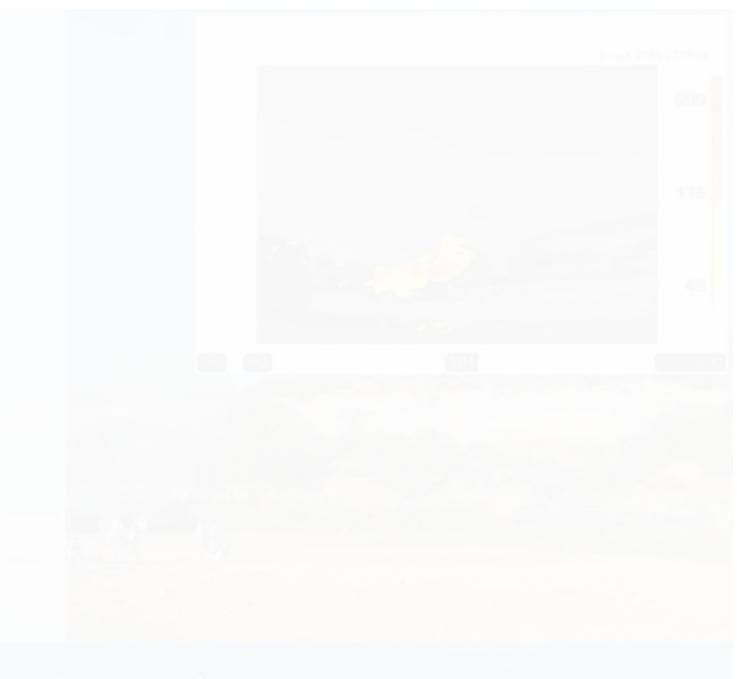
High pressure, loud noise

No flames visible

High temperature > 2000 °C



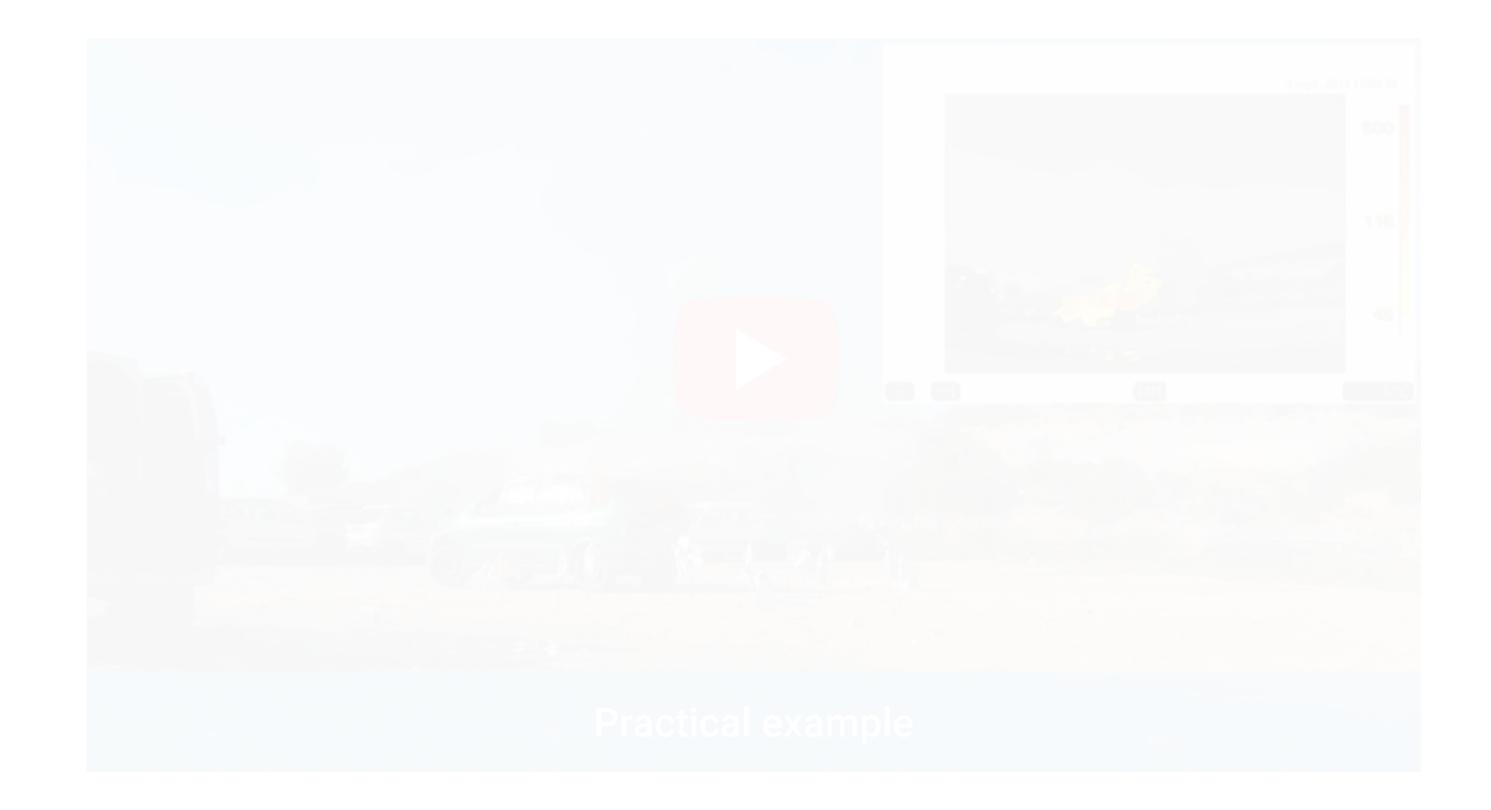






HYDROGEN









A truck may be equipped with several battery packs, for example to power the trailer loading flap.



What is the reason th

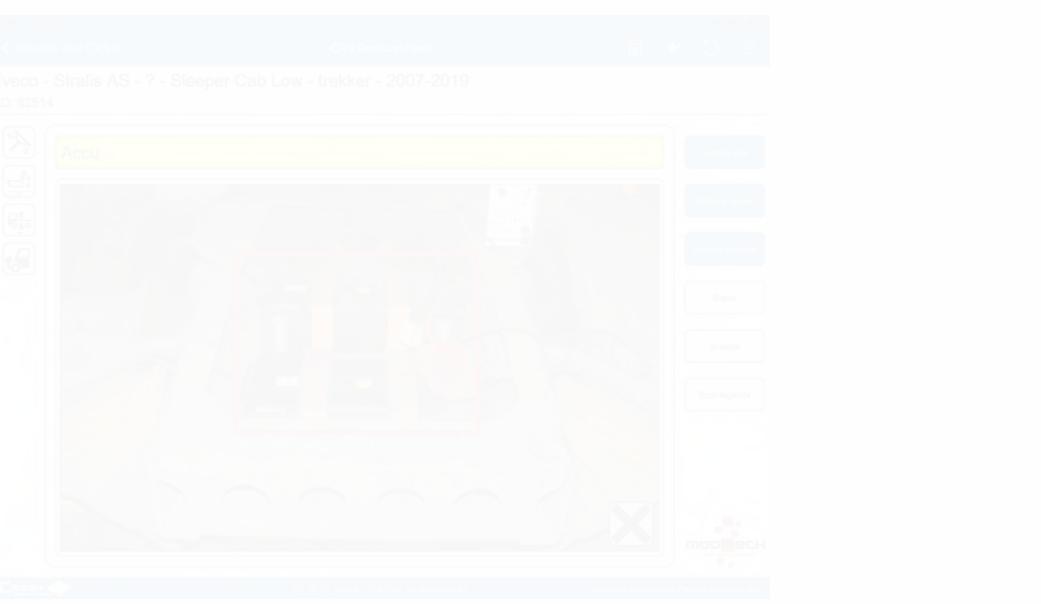




s tractor unit has two battery packs?





















en disconnecting a 24V battery pack?



Speed, distance, weight of the vehicle including the load and type of truck, is there a hard load behind the shipping container or, for example, a truck-mounted crane?



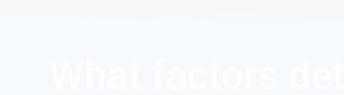
What factors determine the type of entrapment?

























ermine the type of entrapment?







What factors determine the type of entrapment?





VIEWING TASK



Create th
Watch th
Describe



ree groups

e video

key points to note



VIEWING TASK

For the debriefing after this deployment, there are a number of things to keep in mind:

- first vehicle could cause it to roll!
- you could still operate the seat up or down,
- away





 Pay attention to locking the wheels, the trapped driver has NOT been able to engage the handbrake. A road is never completely flat and moving the

 Pay attention to the stability of the cabin; it has shifted, it is actually loose on the chassis; use a lashing strap to secure it, for our own safety as well It is very likely that the seat's air suspension is no longer intact, otherwise

Use handlebar adjustment if possible, or the handlebar ring can be cut







Highlight the differences between CNG and LNG. What are the areas of concern in case of fire?







- Methane (natural gas)
- Flammable gas
- Storage at a temperature of -162
- Up to liquefied gas, 1/600 of orig
- Vapours remain on the ground du air
- Odourless gas
- Visible mist formation due to free
- Do not spray water into the cold I and gives a huge rapid evaporation

LIQUE



e °C jinal volume

ezing water particles in the air iquid (-162°C and 10°C is too big a difference on of gas).

FIED NATURAL GAS



- Methane (natural gas)
- Flammable gas
- Lighter than air
- Fragrance added
- Stored under pressure of 200 ba









ESSED NATURAL GAS







Difference





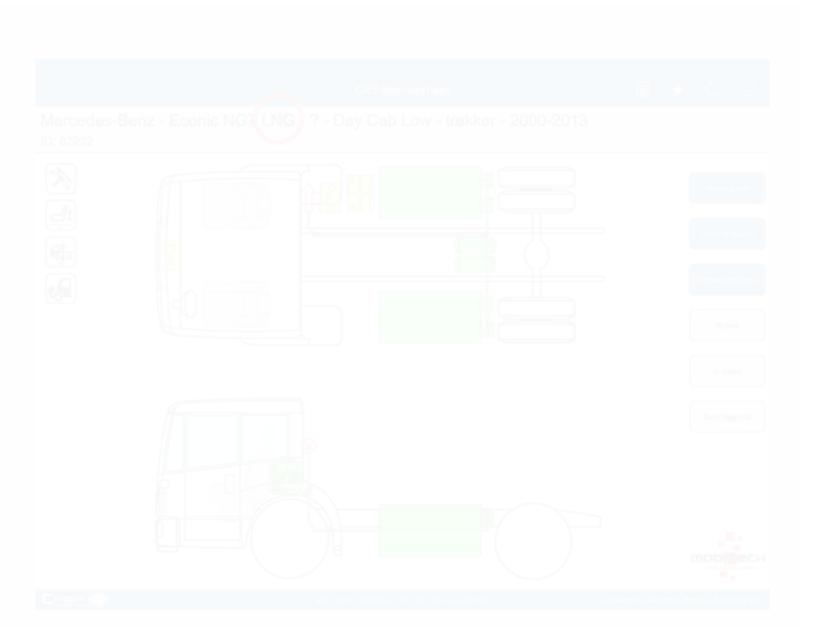


Storage of LNG



Difference







Storage of LNG



Difference



Storage of CNG



Difference







Storage of CNG



Difference

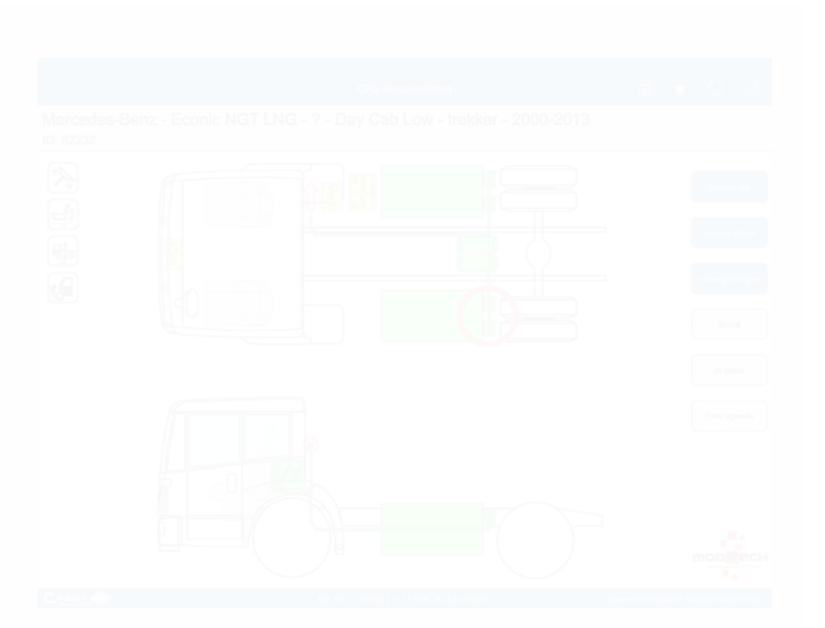


- Storage of LNG / CNG
- Safety of LNG (pressure) / blowoff line



Difference







- Storage of LNG / CNG
- Safety of LNG (pressure) / blowoff line



Difference





- Storage of LNG / CNG
- Safety of LNG (pressure) / blowoff line



Difference





- Storage of LNG / CNG
- Safety of LNG (pressure) / blowoff line



Difference







- Storage of LNG / CNG
- Safety of LNG (pressure) / blowoff line



Difference

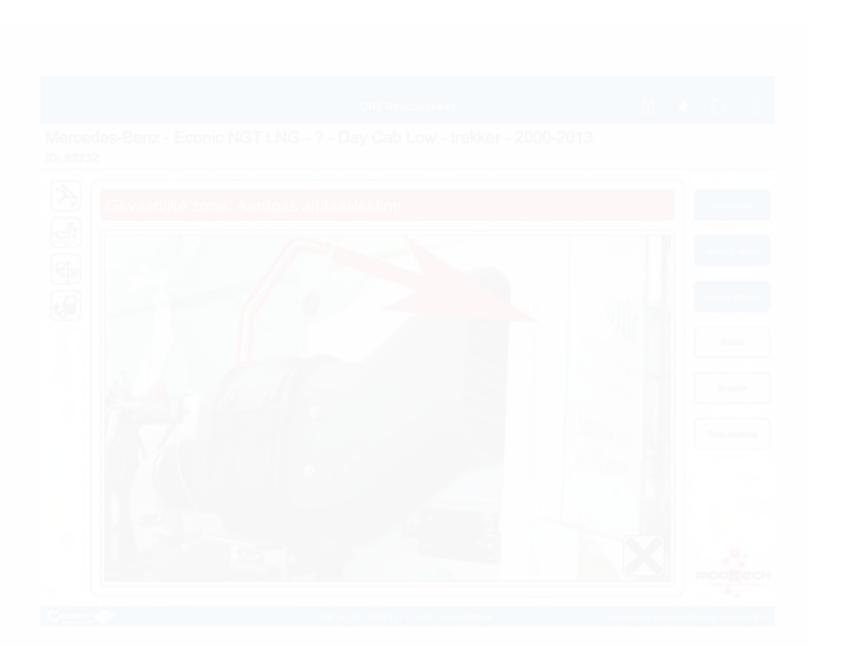




- Storage of LNG / CNG
- Safety of LNG (pressure) / blowoff line



Difference



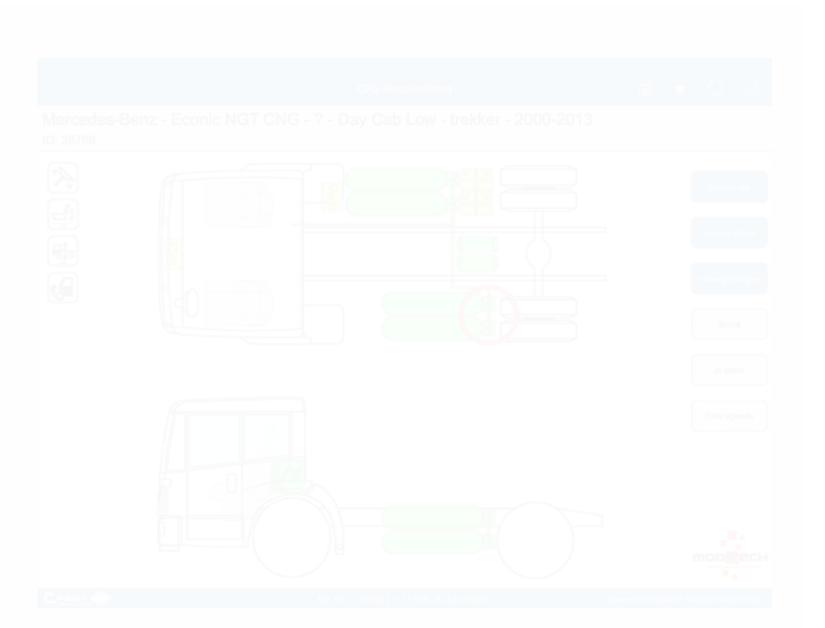


- Storage of LNG / CNG
- Safety of LNG (pressure) / blowoff line
- Safety of CNG



Difference







- Storage of LNG / CNG
- Safety of LNG (pressure) / blowoff line
- Safety of CNG



Difference





- Storage of LNG / CNG
- Safety of LNG (pressure) / blowoff line
- Safety of CNG



Difference





FUTURE







Tesla Semi



FUTURE

After the US and Canada, Tesla has added a few European countries w the Semi truck with a range of 800 can be ordered, the Netherlands be one of them.







Tesla Semi



FUTURE





emi acceleration: ose and Personal





THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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